

## Vocabulario

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Mi insti/Mi colegio <b>se llama</b> ...                     | My school <b>is called</b> ...                         |
| Es un colegio <b>mixto</b>                                  | It's a <b>mixed/co-educational</b> school              |
| para los jóvenes <b>de 11 hasta</b> 18 años                 | For young people <b>from 11 to</b> 18 years old        |
| <b>Pienso que</b> los profes son <i>bastante</i> simpáticos | <b>I think that</b> the teachers are <i>quite</i> nice |
| El colegio es <b>grande</b> y <i>moderno</i>                | The school is <b>large</b> and <i>modern</i>           |
| Hay <b>casi</b> mil trescientos <i>estudiantes</i>          | There are <b>almost</b> 1300 <i>students</i>           |
| <b>Llevo una</b> <i>camisa blanca</i> ,                     | <b>I wear</b> a white shirt                            |
| <i>una</i> chaqueta <b>negra</b> y un pantalón <b>negro</b> | a black blazer and black trousers                      |
| <b>No me gusta nada</b> mi uniforme escolar                 | <b>I don't like</b> my school uniform <b>at all</b>    |
| es <b>incómodo</b> y <i>muy</i> feo                         | it's <b>uncomfortable</b> and <i>very</i> ugly         |
| Las lecciones <b>empiezan</b> a las nueve y <i>cuarto</i>   | Lessons <b>commence</b> at <i>quarter past</i> nine    |
| y <b>terminan</b> a las <i>tres por la tarde</i>            | and <b>finish</b> at three <i>in the afternoon</i>     |
| En el colegio <b>de mis sueños</b>                          | In the school <b>of my dreams</b>                      |
| <b>no habría</b> uniforme escolar                           | <b>there wouldn't be</b> a school uniform              |
| y las lecciones <b>terminarían</b> al mediodía              | and school <b>would finish</b> at noon                 |
| <b>para que yo pueda</b> charlar con mis amigos             | <b>so that I could</b> chat with my friends            |
| Estudio <b>inglés, matemáticas</b> y <i>deporte</i>         | I study <b>English, Maths</b> and <i>PE</i>            |
| pero <b>mi asignatura preferida</b> , es el español         | but <b>my favourite subject</b> is Spanish             |
| porque es <b>realmente</b> divertido                        | because it's <b>really fun</b>                         |
| y mi profe es <b>verdaderamente</b> simpático               | and the teacher is <b>really nice</b>                  |
| <b>Por otro lado</b> odio las ciencias                      | <b>On the other hand</b> I hate science                |
| porque es <b>demasiado</b> difícil y aburrido               | because it's <b>too</b> difficult and boring           |
| <b>Me gusta que</b> la geografía <i>sea</i> interesante     | <b>I like that</b> Geography <i>is</i> interesting     |
| porque <b>soy bueno</b> en <i>esa</i>                       | because <b>I'm gifted</b> at it                        |
| y espero <b>estudiarla</b> a la universidad                 | and I hope <b>to study it</b> at university            |

## Present continuous

The present continuous tense is used to describe an action happening *right now*.

To make it, you use the present tense of *estar* (i.e. *estoy, estás, está, estamos, estáis, están*) plus the present participle of the verb you want to use:

AR verbs: remove –AR, add –ANDO  
ER/IR verbs: remove –ER/IR, add –ENDO

### Examples:

Estoy estudiando español  
*I'm studying Spanish* (right now)

El está haciendo sus deberes  
*He's doing his homework* (at the moment)

## Making comparisons

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| <u>más ... que</u>   | <i>more ... than</i> |
| <u>menos ... que</u> | <i>less ... than</i> |
| <u>tan ... que</u>   | <i>as ... as</i>     |
| <u>mejor (que)</u>   | <i>better (than)</i> |
| <u>peor (que)</u>    | <i>worse (than)</i>  |

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| el/la <u>más</u> ...   | <i>the most ...</i>      |
| el/la <u>menos</u> ... | <i>the least ...</i>     |
| el/la <u>mejor</u>     | <i>the best (thing)</i>  |
| el/la <u>peor</u>      | <i>the worst (thing)</i> |

### Examples:

|                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>más grande que</u>   | <i>more tall/taller than</i>   |
| <u>menos grande que</u> | <i>less tall/shorter than</i>  |
| <u>tan grande que</u>   | <i>as tall as</i>              |
| el <u>más grande</u>    | <i>the most tall/tallest</i>   |
| la <u>menos grande</u>  | <i>the least tall/shortest</i> |

## Gramática – The Near Future tense

The **near future** tense is used to describe things which are *going to happen*.  
It's the same as in English: you use the present tense of *ir* (to go) + *a* (to) + an infinitive verb

|                    | <u>ir</u><br><i>to go</i> |   | Infinitives  |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| yo                 | <u>voy</u>                | a | <u>jugar</u> <i>to play</i><br><u>ver</u> <i>to see</i><br><u>estudiar</u> <i>to study</i><br><u>caminar</u> <i>to walk</i><br><u>hacer</u> <i>to do</i><br><u>cocinar</u> <i>to cook</i><br><u>finir</u> <i>to finish</i> |
| tú                 | vas                       |   |  |
| él/ella            | va                        |   |  |
| <u>nosotros</u>    | <u>vamos</u>              |   |  |
| <u>vosotros</u>    | vas                       |   |  |
| <u>ellos/ellas</u> | van                       |   |  |

### Examples

Voy a jugar al fútbol  
*I'm going to play football*

Tú vas a hacer los deberes  
*You're going to do homework*

Elas van a estudiar español y planificar sus vacaciones  
*They (f) are going to study Spanish and plan their holidays*

## Making the three most important tenses with regular verbs

| <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Preterite tense</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Used when an action is in the past.<br/>It's done and finished.</p>  | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Present tense</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Used when an action happens all the time</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Near future tense</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Used when an action is <i>going to</i> happen<br/>in the future</p> |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
|---|---|--|---------------------|---------------------|------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| <p>Example: (yo) <u>estudié</u> I studied<br/>(tú) <u>viviste</u> he lived<br/>(ellos) <u>vendieron</u> they sold</p> <p>In our example, each verb has two parts:<br/>the stem <i>what the verb actually means</i><br/>the ending <i>who performs the action</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white;"> <th></th> <th>AR<br/><u>estudiar</u></th> <th>IR<br/><u>vivir</u></th> <th>ER<br/><u>vender</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>yo I</td><td><u>estudié</u></td><td><u>viví</u></td><td><u>vendí</u></td></tr> <tr><td>tú you</td><td><u>estudiaste</u></td><td><u>viviste</u></td><td><u>vendiste</u></td></tr> <tr><td>él he</td><td><u>estudió</u></td><td><u>vivió</u></td><td><u>vendió</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ella she</td><td><u>estudió</u></td><td><u>vivió</u></td><td><u>vendió</u></td></tr> <tr><td>nosotros we</td><td><u>estudiamos</u></td><td><u>vivimos</u></td><td><u>vendimos</u></td></tr> <tr><td>vosotros you</td><td><u>estudiasteis</u></td><td><u>vivisteis</u></td><td><u>vendisteis</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ellos they (m)</td><td><u>estudiaron</u></td><td><u>vivieron</u></td><td><u>vendieron</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ellas they (f)</td><td><u>estudiaron</u></td><td><u>vivieron</u></td><td><u>vendieron</u></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Irregular verbs</b> often <u>have to</u> be learned by heart, because their stems <i>and sometimes their endings too</i> can be different:</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr><td><u>hacer</u> (to do)</td><td><u>hizo</u></td><td><i>I did</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>estar</u> (to be)</td><td><u>estuve</u></td><td><i>I was</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>ser</u> (to be)</td><td><u>fue</u></td><td><i>I was</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>ir</u> (to go)</td><td><u>fue</u></td><td><i>I went</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>poder</u> (to be able to)</td><td><u>pude</u></td><td><i>I could</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>querer</u> (to want to)</td><td><u>quise</u></td><td><i>I wanted</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>tener</u> (to have)</td><td><u>tuve</u></td><td><i>I had</i></td></tr> <tr><td><u>traducir</u> (to translate)</td><td><u>tradujé</u></td><td><i>I translated</i></td></tr> </table> |   | AR<br><u>estudiar</u>  | IR<br><u>vivir</u>  | ER<br><u>vender</u> | yo I | <u>estudié</u> | <u>viví</u> | <u>vendí</u> | tú you | <u>estudiaste</u> | <u>viviste</u> | <u>vendiste</u> | él he | <u>estudió</u> | <u>vivió</u> | <u>vendió</u> | ella she | <u>estudió</u> | <u>vivió</u> | <u>vendió</u> | nosotros we | <u>estudiamos</u> | <u>vivimos</u> | <u>vendimos</u> | vosotros you | <u>estudiasteis</u> | <u>vivisteis</u> | <u>vendisteis</u> | ellos they (m) | <u>estudiaron</u> | <u>vivieron</u> | <u>vendieron</u> | ellas they (f) | <u>estudiaron</u> | <u>vivieron</u> | <u>vendieron</u> | <u>hacer</u> (to do) | <u>hizo</u> | <i>I did</i> | <u>estar</u> (to be) | <u>estuve</u> | <i>I was</i> | <u>ser</u> (to be) | <u>fue</u> | <i>I was</i> | <u>ir</u> (to go) | <u>fue</u> | <i>I went</i> | <u>poder</u> (to be able to) | <u>pude</u> | <i>I could</i> | <u>querer</u> (to want to) | <u>quise</u> | <i>I wanted</i> | <u>tener</u> (to have) | <u>tuve</u> | <i>I had</i> | <u>traducir</u> (to translate) | <u>tradujé</u> | <i>I translated</i> | <p>Example: (yo) <u>estudio</u> I study<br/>(yo) <u>vivo</u> I live<br/>(yo) <u>vendo</u> I sell</p> <p>To make the present tense, you need to remove the last two letters from the <b>infinitive</b> (-ar, -ir or -er), and add these endings:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white;"> <th></th> <th>AR<br/><u>estudiar</u></th> <th>IR<br/><u>vivir</u></th> <th>ER<br/><u>vender</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>yo I</td><td><u>estudio</u></td><td><u>vivo</u></td><td><u>vendo</u></td></tr> <tr><td>tú you</td><td><u>estudias</u></td><td><u>vives</u></td><td><u>vendes</u></td></tr> <tr><td>él he</td><td><u>estudia</u></td><td><u>vive</u></td><td><u>vende</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ella she</td><td><u>estudia</u></td><td><u>vive</u></td><td><u>vende</u></td></tr> <tr><td>nosotros we</td><td><u>estudiamos</u></td><td><u>vivimos</u></td><td><u>vendemos</u></td></tr> <tr><td>vosotros you</td><td><u>estudiáis</u></td><td><u>vivís</u></td><td><u>vendéis</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ellos they (m)</td><td><u>estudian</u></td><td><u>viven</u></td><td><u>venden</u></td></tr> <tr><td>ellas they (f)</td><td><u>estudian</u></td><td><u>viven</u></td><td><u>venden</u></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Remember that in Spanish, pronouns are often not used. <u>Therefore</u> it's essential to get your verb endings right, so you know who is doing the action in a sentence.</p> <p>Some key verbs are <b>irregular</b>, so you <u>have to</u> learn them by heart. The most important ones (<i>ser/estar, tener, ir and hacer</i>) are written out for you in this Knowledge Organiser.</p> |  | AR<br><u>estudiar</u> | IR<br><u>vivir</u> | ER<br><u>vender</u> | yo I | <u>estudio</u> | <u>vivo</u> | <u>vendo</u> | tú you | <u>estudias</u> | <u>vives</u> | <u>vendes</u> | él he | <u>estudia</u> | <u>vive</u> | <u>vende</u> | ella she | <u>estudia</u> | <u>vive</u> | <u>vende</u> | nosotros we | <u>estudiamos</u> | <u>vivimos</u> | <u>vendemos</u> | vosotros you | <u>estudiáis</u> | <u>vivís</u> | <u>vendéis</u> | ellos they (m) | <u>estudian</u> | <u>viven</u> | <u>venden</u> | ellas they (f) | <u>estudian</u> | <u>viven</u> | <u>venden</u> | <p>Example: (yo) <u>voy a estudiar</u> I'm <i>going to</i> study<br/>(él) <u>va a vivir</u> he's <i>going to</i> live<br/>(ellas) <u>van a vender</u> they're <i>going to</i> sell</p> <p>This version of the future tense uses the present tense of <u>ir</u> as an <b>auxiliary</b> verb, just as we do in English.</p> <p>After you use <u>ir</u>, you just use the <b>infinitive</b> form of the verb you want to use, e.g. <u>comer, llevar, estudiar</u></p> <p>You can find the verb <u>ir</u> written out in full in this Knowledge Organiser ("<i>Verbs you need to learn by heart</i>")</p> <p><b>EXTENSION 1: The conditional mood</b><br/>The easiest way of saying <i>would</i> in Spanish is to use <u>me gustaría</u>:</p> <p>e.g. me <u>gusta jugar</u> I like to play<br/>me <u>gustaría jugar</u> I <i>would like</i> to play</p> <p><b>EXTENSION 2: The simple future tense</b><br/>To say <i>I will play, he will finish</i> etc., we can use the simple future tense. You can find out how to form this by looking at the grammar notes for Theme 2 (<u>Mi región</u>) in this Knowledge Organiser.</p> |
|   | AR<br><u>estudiar</u>   | IR<br><u>vivir</u>   | ER<br><u>vender</u> |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| yo I  | <u>estudié</u>  | <u>viví</u>  | <u>vendí</u>        |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| tú you  | <u>estudiaste</u>   | <u>viviste</u>   | <u>vendiste</u>     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| él he   | <u>estudió</u>  | <u>vivió</u>   | <u>vendió</u>       |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ella she  | <u>estudió</u>  | <u>vivió</u>   | <u>vendió</u>       |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| nosotros we   | <u>estudiamos</u>   | <u>vivimos</u>   | <u>vendimos</u>     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| vosotros you  | <u>estudiasteis</u>   | <u>vivisteis</u>   | <u>vendisteis</u>   |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ellos they (m)  | <u>estudiaron</u>   | <u>vivieron</u>  | <u>vendieron</u>    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ellas they (f)  | <u>estudiaron</u>   | <u>vivieron</u>  | <u>vendieron</u>    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>hacer</u> (to do)  | <u>hizo</u>   | <i>I did</i>   |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>estar</u> (to be)  | <u>estuve</u>   | <i>I was</i>   |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>ser</u> (to be)  | <u>fue</u>  | <i>I was</i>   |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>ir</u> (to go)   | <u>fue</u>  | <i>I went</i>  |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>poder</u> (to be able to)  | <u>pude</u>   | <i>I could</i>   |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>querer</u> (to want to)  | <u>quise</u>  | <i>I wanted</i>  |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>tener</u> (to have)  | <u>tuve</u>   | <i>I had</i>   |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| <u>traducir</u> (to translate)  | <u>tradujé</u>  | <i>I translated</i>  |                     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
|   | AR<br><u>estudiar</u>   | IR<br><u>vivir</u>   | ER<br><u>vender</u> |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| yo I  | <u>estudio</u>  | <u>vivo</u>  | <u>vendo</u>        |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| tú you  | <u>estudias</u>   | <u>vives</u>   | <u>vendes</u>       |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| él he   | <u>estudia</u>  | <u>vive</u>  | <u>vende</u>        |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ella she  | <u>estudia</u>  | <u>vive</u>  | <u>vende</u>        |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| nosotros we   | <u>estudiamos</u>   | <u>vivimos</u>   | <u>vendemos</u>     |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| vosotros you  | <u>estudiáis</u>  | <u>vivís</u>   | <u>vendéis</u>      |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ellos they (m)  | <u>estudian</u>   | <u>viven</u>   | <u>venden</u>       |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |
| ellas they (f)  | <u>estudian</u>   | <u>viven</u>   | <u>venden</u>       |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                   |                |                 |       |                |              |               |          |                |              |               |             |                   |                |                 |              |                     |                  |                   |                |                   |                 |                  |                |                   |                 |                  |                      |             |              |                      |               |              |                    |            |              |                   |            |               |                              |             |                |                            |              |                 |                        |             |              |                                |                |                     |  |  |                       |                    |                     |      |                |             |              |        |                 |              |               |       |                |             |              |          |                |             |              |             |                   |                |                 |              |                  |              |                |                |                 |              |               |                |                 |              |               |  |